

# **DELIVERABLE**

# FAIR integrated ontology network - v.1

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Work package	WP3
Lead partner	LIU
Contributing partners	RS
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#### PROJECT INFORMATION

#### **Project summary**

Circular economy aims at reducing value loss and avoiding waste, by circulating materials or product parts before they become waste. Today, lack of support for sharing data in a secure, quality assured, and automated way is one of the main obstacles that industry actors point to when creating new circular value networks. Together with using different terminologies and not having explicit definitions of the concepts that appear in data, this makes it very difficult to create new ecosystems of actors in Europe today. This project will address the core challenges of making decentralized data and information understandable and usable for humans as well as machines. The project will leverage open standards for semantic data interoperability in establishing a shared vocabulary (ontology network) for data documentation, as well as a decentralized digital platform that enables collaboration in a secure and privacy-preserving manner.

The project addresses several open research problems, including the development of ontologies that need to model a wide range of different materials and products, not only providing vertical interoperability but also horizontal interoperability, for cross-industry value networks. As well as transdisciplinary research on methods to find, analyze and assess new circular value chain configurations opened by considering resource, information, value and energy flows as an integral part of the same complex system. Three industry use cases, from radically different industry domains, act as drivers for the research and development activities, as well as test beds and demonstrators for the cross-industry applicability of the results. The developed solutions will allow for automation of planning, management, and execution of circular value networks, at a European scale, and beyond. The project thereby supports acceleration of the digital and green transitions, automating the discovery and formation of new collaborations in the circular economy.

#### Project start date and duration

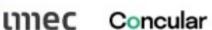
1st of June 2022, 36 months

#### **Project consortium**

No	Partner	Abbreviation	Country
1	Linköping University	LIU	Sweden
2	Interuniversitair Micro-Electronica Centrum	IMEC	Belgium
3	Concular Ug Haftungsbeschrankt	CON	Germany
4	+Impakt Luxembourg Sarl	POS	Luxembourg
5	Circularise Bv	CIRC	The Netherlands
6	Universitaet Hamburg	UHAM	Germany
7	Circular.Fashion Ug (Haftungsbeschrankt)	FAS	Germany
8	Lindner Group Kg	LIN	Germany
9	Ragn-Sells Recycling Ab	RS	Sweden
10	Texon Italia Srl	TEXON	Italy
11	Rare Earths Industry Association REIA		Belgium























#### **Document Reference**

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EU Project Officer		Giuseppina LA	URITAN	0
Project Coordinator	Name	Eva Blomqvist	Phone	+46 13 28 27 72
1 roject Coordinator	E-mail	eva.blomqvist@liu.se	Phone	
Project Manager	Name	Svjetlana Stekovic	Phone	+46 13 28 69 55
1 Toject Wanager	E-mail	svjetlana.stekovic@liu.se	Phone	+46 701 91 66 76
Deputy PC	Name	Olaf Hartig	Phone	+46 13 28 56 39
Deputy I C	E-mail	olaf.hartig@liu.se	Phone	
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0.05	2023-03-15	Initial draft	Eva Blomqvist	Huanyu Li, Mikael Linde- crantz
0.1	2023-03-31	Text updated to reflec the final state of the actual deliverable, i.e. the ontology network.	Eva Blomqvist	

# **Document Approval**

Version	Date	Name	Role in the project	Beneficiary
0.05	2023-03-23	Gertjan DeMulder	Reviewer of the	IMEC
			GitHub repository	
0.1	2023-03-31	Eva Blomqvist	PC	LIU



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# **Abbreviations**

Abbreviation	Explanation
CE	Circular Economy
CVN	Circular Value Network
Dx.x	Deliverable x.x
EMMO	Elementary Multiperspective Material Ontology
FAIR	Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, and Reusability
ODP	Ontology Design Pattern
OGC	Open Geospatial Consortium
OWL	Web Ontology Language
URI	Uniform Resource Identifier
WP	Work Package
W3C	World Wide Web Consortium
XD	eXtreme Design Methodology



# **Summary**

This deliverable consists of a first prototype of the Onto-DEISDE ontology network, earlier introduced and motivated in D3.1. The deliverable itself is the online ontology network<sup>1</sup>, however, this short report summarises the main content, and contains the documentation and respective files of the network (v0.1) in the appendix, for archival and review purposes.

The ontology network prototype consists of 9 ontology modules, i.e. small ontologies, that are connected through owl:imports or by referencing concepts from other modules. In this version no external alignments have been included, but such module will be added in the next steps. The modules will also be specialised to cover the domain-specific user stories of our three industry use cases, and evaluated with end-users and domain experts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Available at https://w3id.org/CEON/



#### 1 Introduction

Ontologies are a key enabler for semantic interoperability since they can provide formal definitions of concepts and their relations, for describing the data to be exchanged. The Onto-DESIDE project will develop a technology for allowing data sharing about materials, components, and products, as well as actors, capabilities and processes, as part of circular value networks (CVNs), at a global scale and across industry domains. Metadata and structures for transforming data into information (semantic descriptions, vocabularies) will be open, and comply with FAIR principles (Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, and Reusability), to enable the highest possible degree of semantic interoperability and automation in data sharing.

This document describes the ontology deliverable D3.3 (deliverable type OTHER), which is published publicly on GitHub<sup>2</sup>, and that provides the foundations of the necessary core ontologies to enable semantic interoperability. This document describes the first version of the deliverable, presenting initial prototype versions of the ontologies, that will be evaluated and tested in the remainder of the first project iteration, while the following version (D3.4, and further releases) will present changes, updates and extensions to this initial ontology network. This concretely means that the deliverable reports ongoing work in our first project iteration, and that both ontology requirements and ontology modules themselves are to be considered as preliminary, since they are not fully validated by end-users and domain experts yet. The focus is also primarily on the core modules, i.e. general cross-domain concepts, rather than on concrete concepts for our use cases. The latter will be developed in the context of WP6 in the next period.

# 2 Ontology Network

The main content of this deliverable is the ontology network itself, but here we give a brief textual overview of the outline and content of the network.

#### 2.1 Methodology

As presented in D3.1, we rely on an agile ontology development methodology, inspired by eXtreme Design (XD) [1]. This methodology supports an agile work process, suitable for the three iterations of the project, where requirements and solutions will evolve and emerge incrementally. The basis of the ontology development, is a set of stories, exemplifying and detailing the intended use of the ontologies. These are then transformed into ontology requirements, e.g. Competency Questions [5] and other requirements, and thereafter formally represented in an ontology language, in our case OWL<sup>3</sup>. This methodology emphasizes highly modular ontologies, i.e. both for separation of concerns but also as a way to allow for modelling certain aspects without having the full picture of the requirements at hand, which is the case in our project. Further, the notion of Ontology Design Patterns (ODP) [2, 4] is used to here denote small, highly generic, ontology modules, that will be reusable across all industry domain, and which constitute the shared core design decisions of the ontology network. For further methodological details, and the full list of requirements, see D3.1 and subsequent versions of that deliverable.

### 2.2 Outline of the Ontology Network

The requirements analysis presented in D3.1 resulted in a quite extensive set of ontological requirements, i.e. 55 ontology stories resulting from the analysis of D2.1 (and D6.1) and 17 stories resulting from the analysis of the circular value network (CVN) concept itself and its definitions in standards and usage in D6.1 and D2.1. Many of them are use case-specific, in terms of involving specific concepts of an industry domain. Still, many of them can also be generalised, and we note that there are many parallels between the three project use cases. Consider that all

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>With the permanent URI https://w3id.org/CEON/

<sup>3</sup>https://www.w3.org/OWL/



these requirements still have to be validated with the end-user partners of the project, e.g. in the context of WP6, hence also the set of requirements is to be considered preliminary.

In the first project iteration we have therefore focused on identifying the core topics that need to be covered by ontology modules, using this set of initial requirements. An overview of such topics (refined version of the initial image in D3.1), in the form of an informal conceptual model is displayed in Figure 1. Note that the boxes do not represent single concepts in an ontology, but rather areas, i.e. topics, that should be covered by some ontology module. The dark blue boxes represent the 9 modules that are included in this release (i.e. D3.3), in some form. The lines between the boxes represent some common sense relations between the topics, and are in the actual implementation of the ontology network replaced by formal relations between modules, e.g. in some cases owl:imports, as well as some other alignments, reuse of concepts between modules, or specific object properties connecting concepts inside the modules. The light blue box with the text "location" represents an important notion that is present in many of the requirement stories, namely spatial locations of things, e.g., resources or actors. However, for this specific topic, we do not release our own module, but rather rely on reusing standard geographical ontologies, such as W3C standards and the OGC standard GeoSPARQL (but what to use is left open in this version of the network).

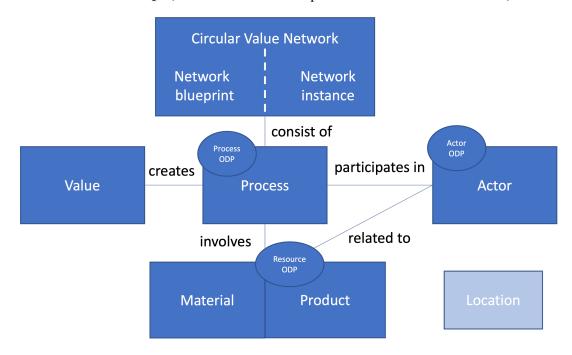


Figure 1: Informal illustration of the core topics of the ontology network.

### 2.3 Core Cross-Domain Topics

In this section we provide a brief description of the set of core modules that have been created, as generic reusable ontology building blocks, as illustrated in Figure 1. The actual modules can be found in our GitHub repository<sup>4</sup> and in the appendix of this document. The topics include:

- Circular Value Network
- Value
- Actor
- Process
- Resource

<sup>4</sup>http://w3id.org/CEON



#### 2.3.1 Circular Value Network

This topic is in the current version of the network represented by one module, which details the core concept of the ontology network, i.e. the Circular Value Network (CVN) itself. The value network works according to a blueprint, which describes the planned setup, with needed functions in the network possible to fill by certain actor types, types of circular strategies targeted (e.g. refurbishment of a product), and relations to typical value propositions and goals. However, we also want to be able to model the concrete instance of the blueprint, i.e. an actual value network where the roles are filled by various actors of the appropriate types, with a specific goal, and specific value proposition (and value created) in mind.

Our starting point for this module was an analysis of several terminologies, ontologies, and emerging standards, c.f. D3.1, including the emerging standards in ISO 59004, the Circularity Thinking methodology, as well as a generalisation over the project use cases and requirements in D6.1 and D2.1. The CVN module refers to concepts both in the actor, process and resources modules.

#### 2.3.2 Value

Although value is a very central concept in the Circular Economy (CE), and closely related to the circular value network through its value proposition, value is also a very hard concept to define. Following the discussions on the value concept that is currently ongoing in other fora, e.g. including standardisation bodies, the concept will for now be left as a "stub" for further definition and extension in later versions of our ontology network. Hence, we reserve a specific module for this concept, but it is not further detailed in this initial version of the ontology network.

#### 2.3.3 Actor

A circular value network is in essence composed of a set of actors filling certain roles in different phases of the network's flows, and in relation to certain resources. Hence, the actors are the ones that actually realise the value network, and perform the work to transform materials, components, and products in the various steps in the value network phases. Similar to the value network itself, also actors can be modelled at two levels, i.e. as actor types that can fill certain typical roles in a network, such as a "recycler" or "manufacturer", and the concrete actors, that are usually organisations, that take on those roles in a specific network instantiation. Actors are also related to their capabilities and competencies, which determines if they are able to fulfil a certain role in a network or not. Further, actors take on various roles in relation to resources, e.g. holding certain resources, owning them, selling them, buying them etc.

The modeling of this topic is done at two levels for the first version of the ontology network, i.e. one actor ODP, which holds the most general concepts that are essentially independent of any industry domain, or circular strategy, and an actor module that specialises that ODP and includes CVN-specific concepts, as well as specific roles in relation to circular strategies. These modules refer to concepts in the process and resource ODPs.

#### 2.3.4 Process

Each circular value network realises one or more circular value flows, which can be seen as a process of transforming some resource, e.g. from materials, to components, into products, and then potentially back again. Such processes have different phases, e.g. the phase that takes something from materials to components, or the phase of deconstructing a product into its material composition, and each phase can further be subdivided into smaller steps (pieces of work), which can be performed by different actors. However, at this point we chose to simply model all this at the level of processes and sub-processes. Each step may then also have inputs and outputs, both in terms of resources, but also work, energy, and information, for instance, and may result in some waste, i.e. transforming something for a certain state of affairs (situation) to another state of affairs (situation). Steps can be performed by actors, i.e. participants in the value network, with the right capabilities. For these aspects, many existing ontologies



exist, and the module(s) for this topic will mainly act as a bridge, for in the future aligning to such existing models for allowing their integration into the network.

The current realisation of this topic consists of one process ODP, specifying the generic concepts involved in process modelling, and a process module as a specialisation of that, for including the CVN-specific processes that are targeted in the project. The process modules refer to concepts in the actor and resource ODPs.

#### 2.3.5 Resource

Resources are at the core of the value network, since they are the things that are needed as input and output of each step. Most prominently the resources are the materials, components, and products that the network aims to manage circularly, but resources can also include the additional materials needed for processing, such as consumables or catalysts, the work and investments needed. Similarly to the case of processes, much work already exist in modelling both products and materials, and their relations, hence this topic again mainly acts as a small set of general bridge modules, to be able to properly align to other ontologies in the future.

This part of the network is realised through a generic resource ODP, which is then specialised into two modules, i.e. one modelling materials and one modelling products and components. The materials module is modelled in the same style as the EMMO core ontology for materials modelling, although at the moment we do not provide a concrete alignments module (this is still future work).

# 3 FAIR Ontology Publishing

Once ontologies have been modelled, they also need to be shared with the community. In order to actually be useful, they need to be both findable, accessible, interpretable and interoperable with standards and other ontologies, as well as highly reusable. In general, this holds for all scientific results and artefacts, but perhaps specifically for ontologies, that are supposed to act as mediators and provide semantic interoperability in a domain. To guide and support the sharing of scientific results in general, and artefacts in particular, the FAIR principles were proposed [9]. The ontologies developed by the project will be published according to the FAIR principles. However, recent analyses by several researchers and projects [8, 7, 3, 6] come to the conclusion that there are different ways to fulfil the FAIR principles, and it is not always clear exactly what is the best solution. Still, many of the principles are quite naturally fulfilled simply by the fact that we rely on Web technologies, e.g. the ontology language OWL which is based on Web standards, and use URIs as unique identifiers. In this section we therefore discuss what aspects are important to take into account, as well as outline some specific methodological practices for the project.

### 3.1 Ontology Design Guidelines

In order to allow for a good design and representation of our ontologies, we have set up a number of concrete design guidelines for the project. These include:

- URI:s Each ontology should have a unique and resolvable URI, using the stable URI namespace of the project. Ontology modules are collected under the sub-path https://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/.
- Versioning Each ontology module has a version IRI that includes a version number, but the ontology URI always leads to the latest version.
- Naming conventions Local names (in terms of URI suffixes) are created using the camel notation, where classes start with a capital letter, and properties with a lower case letter.
- Labels Every entity in the ontology modules should have a label (using rdfs:label), at least in English.



• Documentation – The ontology modules themselves are documented using a set of annotation properties, including dc:creator etc., and rdfs:comment is used to document all the elements inside the ontology (in terms of natural language definitions and explanations in English).

Changes to the ontologies are managed through issues and branching in the underlying GitHub repository where the ontologies are stored.

#### 3.2 Publishing Pipeline

The development of the envisioned ontology network will entail multiple inter-dependent ontologies, several of which will go though multiple development iterations. In order to keep track of such changes, we are using a GitHub<sup>5</sup> repository to handle versioning and to create new releases. Proper ontology versioning ensures both consistency and predictability over time, since any reference to a specific version of the ontology will remain valid.

The w3id service is used to provide permanent identifiers for the ontologies, all of which are aligned with the ontology releases. This provides a way of decoupling the identifiers used from any specific domain name or publishing platform, thus providing resilience in the long term, and the identifiers can be redirected as needed. Additionally, the w3id service can be used to support some aspects of content negotiation, allowing the ontologies to be made available according to the requirements of the user (e.g. Turtle files when access by an application, human-readable documentation when accessed via a browser).

Documentation is an important aspect when it comes to making ontologies both accessible and understandable. However, creating such documentation can be both labor intensive and time-consuming. In order to streamline this process, the project leverages pyLODE<sup>6</sup> for generating web-friendly documentation directly from the ontology files, thus removing the need for manually creating such content. Additionally, we employ OWL2VOWL<sup>7</sup> and WebVOWL<sup>8</sup> to generate interactive visualizations, providing an easy to understand overview of each ontology. These tools are all available open-source under the MIT licence and will be combined into a pipeline that allows ontology documentation to be generated automatically, ensuring that the documentation always remains up to date.

# 4 Concluding Remarks and Future Work

The current state of the repository, constituting the deliverable 3.3, consist of 9 ontology modules (where three of them are considered to be generic ODPs). All are published online in our ontology catalogue, including human-friendly documentation generated automatically from the ontology files, and versioned through GitHub. This first release constitutes the starting point for further ontology development in the context of WP6, i.e. specialising these ontology modules for the three domain-specific use cases respectively, and for describing the data to be included in the research dataset of WP6.

However, both the ontological requirements, and their realisation as ontology modules, have not yet been evaluated properly by end-users and domain-experts. One part of such evaluation is their use in WP6, which will result in feedback on their suitability, coverage and usability. However, in addition, we will specifically evaluate the set of ontology stories together with end-user partners in the project, primarily with FAS who are directly involved in WP3. In this way, the next version of both this deliverable and D3.1, will also consist of evaluation results and the indicated changes needed. Consequently, any use of the ontologies that are published currently should be done with care, since breaking changes may occur in the next version of the ontology network. Stable and production-ready versions of the ontologies are not envisioned until the final release at the end of the project.

<sup>5</sup>https://github.com/LiUSemWeb/CEON/

<sup>6</sup>https://github.com/RDFLib/pyLODE

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>https://github.com/VisualDataWeb/OWL2VOWL

<sup>8</sup>https://github.com/VisualDataWeb/WebVOWL



Further next steps include to develop alignment modules, consisting of alignments to the most prominent ontologies discovered in the ontology survey presented in D3.1. This can be seen both as an important way of increasing the reusability of the ontologies, as well as a part of the validation of the ontologies, i.e. making sure that they are aligned with existing ontologies, but also with emerging standards etc.



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# **Appendices**

In this appendix we first provide some snapshot images of the VOWL visualisations of the ODPs and ontology modules that are available online. For interactive and up-to-date visualisations we refer the reader to the respective documentation pages linked from <a href="http://w3id.org/CEON/">http://w3id.org/CEON/</a>. Further we provide the documentation for version 0.1 of each ODP and ontology module.

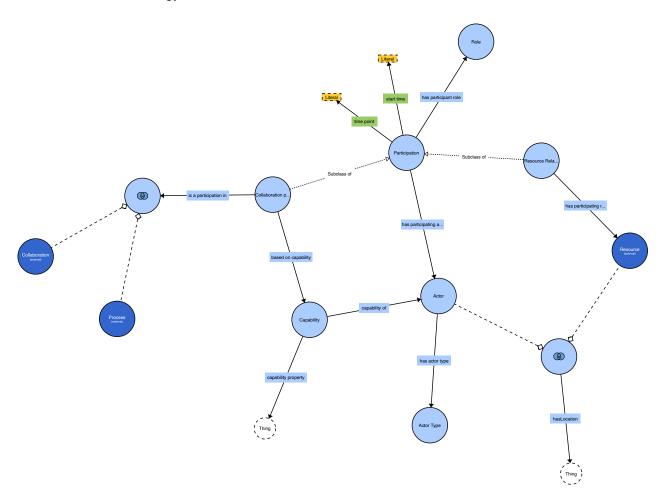


Figure 2: VOWL visualisation of the actor ODP.



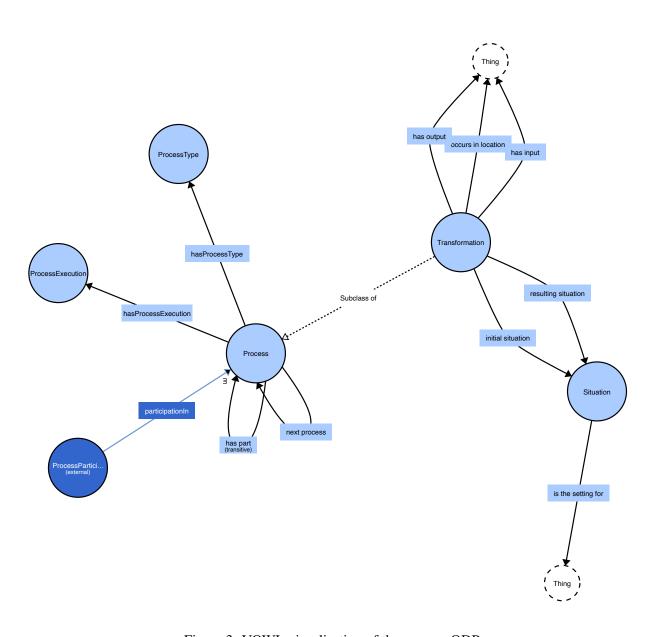


Figure 3: VOWL visualisation of the process ODP.



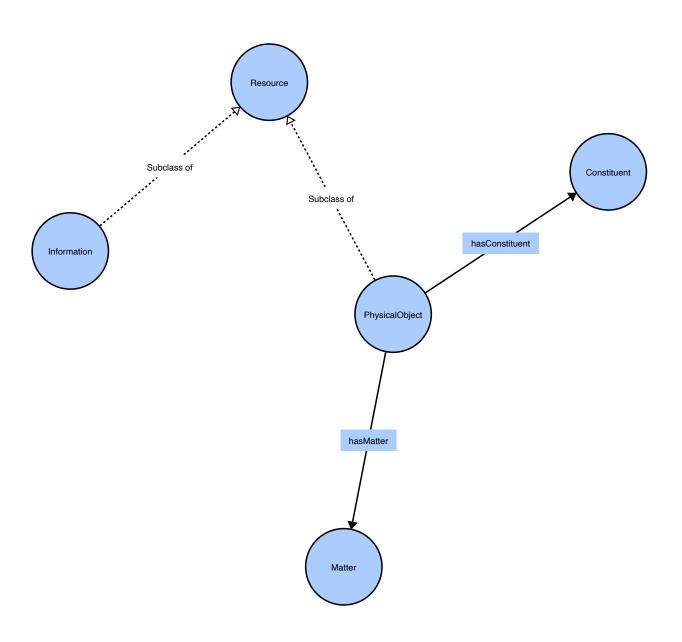


Figure 4: VOWL visualisation of the resource ODP.



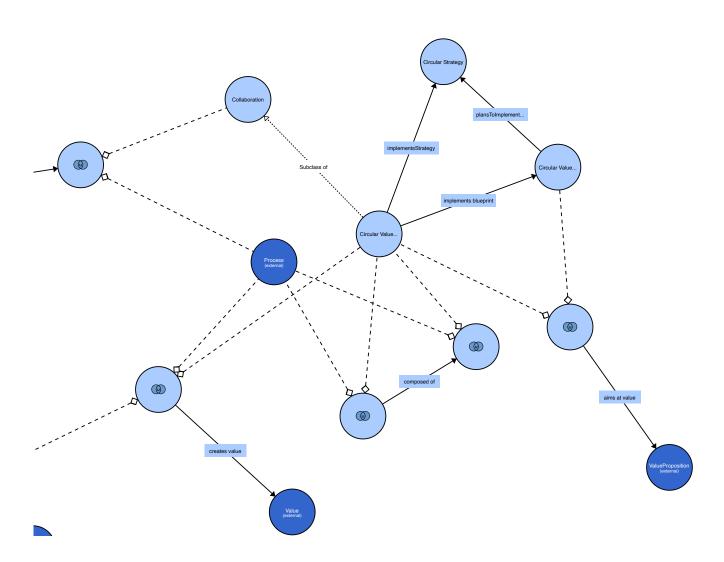


Figure 5: VOWL visualisation of the core part of the CVN module.



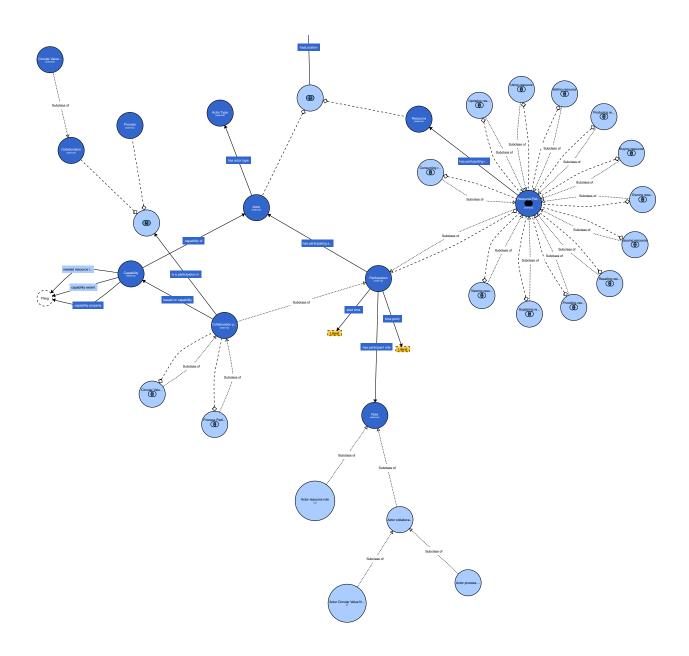


Figure 6: VOWL visualisation of the actor module, specialising the actor ODP.



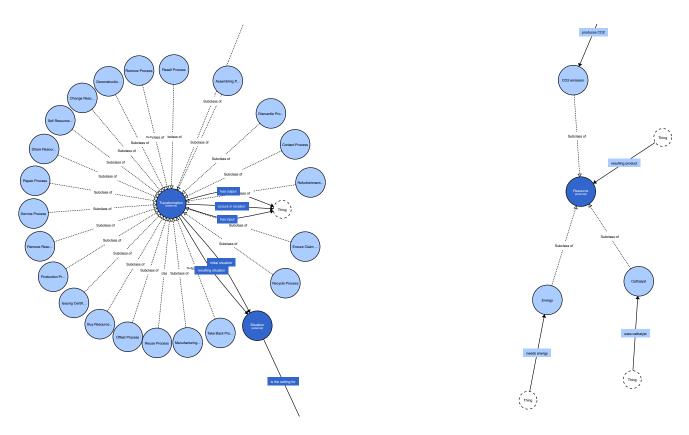


Figure 7: VOWL visualisation of the process module, specialising the process ODP.

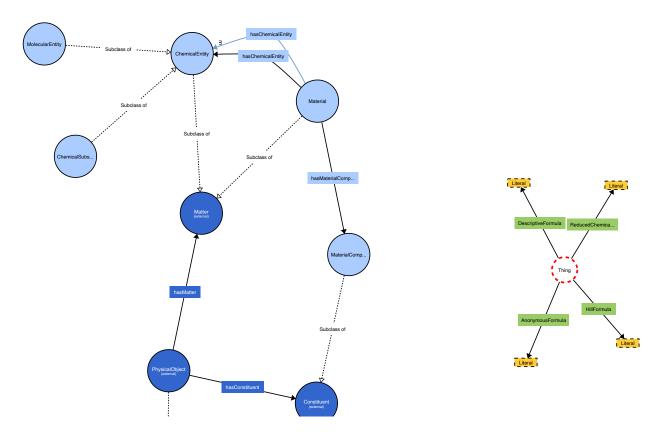


Figure 8: VOWL visualisation of the material module, specialising the resource ODP.



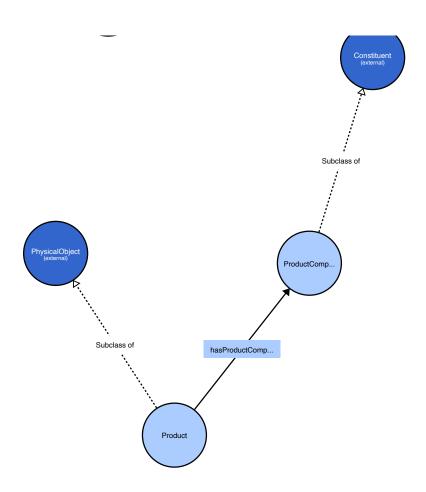


Figure 9: VOWL visualisation of the product module, specialising the resource ODP.



Figure 10: VOWL visualisation of the stub for the value module.

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Actor ODP

#### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/

Title

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Actor ODP

Creator

Eva Blomqvist

Contributor

Huanyu Li

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

actorODP

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

https://w3id.org/CEON/ontoloy/actorODP/

**Description** 

A core ODP of the CEON ontology network, defining aspects of the actor concept.

**Covers Requirements** 

Covers the following requirements from Onto-DESIDE D3.1: CVN-Process-3, CVN-Actor-1,4,6,7, CVN-Competency-3, CVN-Information-4, C11-1, C11-3, E1-6,6,6,9, E4-10

#### Classes

Actor <sup>c</sup>	
IRI	http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Actor
Description	An agent able to act in the context of a circular value network, e.g. an organisation, person.
In Domain Of	has actor type op
In Range Of	Relates to the actor holding the capability. op has participating actor op

Actor Type C

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/ActorType

Description

The type of an actor, e.g. the type of company, or a specific subtype based on the

organisations capabilities.

In Range Of has actor type op

Capability <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Capability

Description

Something that the actor is capable of doing, e.g. perfomring a certain role in a

process, based on some properties, such as access to infrastructure, resources

and know-how.

In Domain Of
Relates to the actor holding the capability. Op

capability property<sup>op</sup>

In Range Of based on capability op

Collaboration participation <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/CollaborationParticipation

**Description**The relation involving the role of a certain actor with respect to a value network or

a process in such a network, e.g. an organisation (actor) acting as the recycler (role) in a glass recycling value netowrk (network) at a specific point or period in time. Or an organisation (actor) acting as the dismantler (role) in a dismantling step of a building deconstruction process (process step) at a specific point or

period in time.

Sub Class Of Participation<sup>C</sup>

In Domain Of based on capability op

is a participation in op

Participation <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Participation

Sub Class Of start time dp exactly 1 1c or time point p exactly 1 1c

In Domain Of

has participant role op has participating actor op

start time dp time point dp

**Super Class Of** 

Collaboration participation<sup>C</sup>

Resource Relation<sup>c</sup>

Resource Relation<sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/ResourceRelation

Description

The relation involving the role of a certain actor with respect to a certain resource,

e.g. an organisation or individual (actor) owning (role) a specific product (resource)

at a specific point or period in time.

Sub Class Of Participation<sup>C</sup>

In Domain Of has participating resource op

Role<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Role

**Description**A role that an actor can take in a specific context. Applies both to roles in the

context of resources, such as owner, manufacturer, reseller etc. of that resource, as well as roles in relation to a circular value network, such as recycler, dismantler,

transporter etc., in relation to a material flow.

In Range Of has participant role op

Collaboration <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/Collaboration

**Description**A collaboration between a set of actors.

Process <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/Process

Resource <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Resource

In Range Of has participating resource op

## **Object Properties**

has actor type op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/actorType

**Description** The type of the actor.

Domain Actor<sup>C</sup>

Range Actor Type<sup>C</sup>

based on capability op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/basedOnCapability

**Description**An actor participates in a collaboration based on that it has some capability that is

useful for the collaboration.

Domain Collaboration participation<sup>c</sup>

Range Capability<sup>c</sup>

Relates to the actor holding the capability.capability of op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/capabilityOf

Domain Capability<sup>C</sup>

Range Actor<sup>C</sup>

capability property op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/capabilityProperty

**Description**Relates some properties to the capability, such as the parameters of it, or the

needed resources.

Domain Capability<sup>C</sup>

has location op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/hasLocation

Domain Actor<sup>c</sup> or resourceODP:Resource<sup>c</sup>

has participant role op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participantRole

**Description**Holds the value of the role of the participant in this participation relation.

**Domain** Participation<sup>c</sup>

Range Role<sup>c</sup>

has participating actor op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participatingActor

**Description**Holds the value of the actor involved in this participation relation.

**Domain** Participation<sup>C</sup>

Range Actor<sup>C</sup>

has participating resource op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participatingResource

Description

The resource that this participation relates to, i.e. for which the actor holds

the specified role.

Domain Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Range resourceODP:Resource<sup>C</sup>

is a participation in op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participationIn

**Description**The collaboration or process that this participation relates to.

**Domain** Collaboration participation<sup>c</sup>

Range Collaboration or process: Process c

### **Datatype Properties**

end time dp

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participationEndTime

**Description**The end of a time interval.

Range <u>xsd:date<sup>c</sup> or xsd:gMonthYear<sup>c</sup> or xsd:dateTime<sup>c</sup> or xsd:gYear<sup>c</sup></u>

start time dp

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participationStartTime

**Description**The start of a time interval.

**Domain** Participation<sup>c</sup>

Range xsd:qYear<sup>c</sup> or xsd:dateTime<sup>c</sup> or xsd:qMonthYear<sup>c</sup> or xsd:date<sup>c</sup>

time point dp	
IRI Description	http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participationTimePoint  The point in time when something took place or was valid.
Domain Range	Participation <sup>c</sup> xsd:gYear <sup>c</sup> or xsd:date <sup>c</sup> or xsd:gMonthYear <sup>c</sup> or xsd:dateTime <sup>c</sup>

# **Annotation Properties**

contributor <sup>ap</sup>	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/contributor
creator <sup>ap</sup>	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/creator
description ap	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/description
title <sup>ap</sup>	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/title
preferred names	space prefix <sup>ap</sup>
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespacePrefix
preferred names	space uri <sup>ap</sup>
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespaceUri

## covers requirements ap

IRI

http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#covers Requirements

## Namespaces

:

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/

cvn

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/

dcterms

http://purl.org/dc/terms/

odp

http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#

owl

http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#

process

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/

prov

http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#

rdf

http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#

rdfs

http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#

resourceODP

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/

vann

http://purl.org/vocab/vann/

xsd

http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#

## Legend

Classes

op Object Properties
dp Datatype Properties

ap Annotation Properties

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Process ODP

#### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/

Title

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Process ODP

Creator

Huanyu Li

Contributor

Eva Blomqvist

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

**Date Created** 

2023-03-23

License

https://github.com/LiUSemWeb/CEON/blob/master/LICENSE

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

processODP

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/

Description

A core ODP of the CEON ontology network, defining aspects of the process concept.

**Covers Requirements** 

Covers the following requirements from Onto-DESIDE D3.1: CVN-Process-3,4,5, CVN-Input/Output-1,3,4, C3-1, C4-2, C4-5, C4-7, C4-9, C13-2, E2-6

#### Classes

### Process Participation <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ProcessParticipation

**Restriction** actorODP:participationIn<sup>op</sup> some actor:ProcessParticipation<sup>c</sup>

Process <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/Process

**Description**An activity in the context of a circular value network, handling resources.

In Domain Of has part<sup>op</sup>

hasProcessExecution<sup>op</sup> hasProcessType<sup>op</sup> next process<sup>op</sup>

In Range Of

has part<sup>op</sup> next process<sup>op</sup>

Super Class Of Transformation<sup>C</sup>

ProcessExecution <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/ProcessExecution

**Description**An execution of a specific process.

In Range Of hasProcessExecution op

ProcessType <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/ProcessType

**Description** The type of a process.

In Range Of hasProcessType op

Situation <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/Situation

Description

A situation that may involve some resources and actors, i.e. a state of affairs at a

certain point in time.

In Domain Of is the setting for op

In Range Of

initial situation op resulting situation op

Transformation <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/Transformation

Description

A process that transforms some situation into another situation, i.e. changes the

state of affairs of some actor, resource etc.

Sub Class Of Process<sup>C</sup>

In Domain Of has input<sup>op</sup>

has output<sup>op</sup>
initial situation<sup>op</sup>
occurs in location<sup>op</sup>
resulting situation<sup>op</sup>

Resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Resource

# **Object Properties**

participation in op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participationIn

has input op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/hasInput

**Description**The situation before the transformation takes place, i.e. the state of affairs before

the process takes places, such as the set of components before they are

assembled into a product.

Domain <u>Transformation</u><sup>C</sup>

has output op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/hasOutput

Description

The output situation of a transformation, i.e. the state of affairs after the

transformation took place.

**Domain** Transformation C

has part op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/hasPart

**Description**A process can consists of several part, which are sub-processes.

Domain Process<sup>c</sup>

Range Process<sup>C</sup>

 $has Process Execution \\ ^{op}$ 

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/hasProcessExecution

**Description**A process can have specific executions.

Domain Process<sup>C</sup>

Range ProcessExecution<sup>C</sup>

hasProcessType op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/hasProcessType

**Description** The type of the process.

Domain Process<sup>C</sup>

Range ProcessType<sup>C</sup>

initial situation op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/intialSituation

**Description**The situation before executing a process.

Domain <u>Transformation</u><sup>C</sup>

Range Situation<sup>c</sup>

is the setting for op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/isSettingFor

Description

The thing(s) that this situation is the setting for, e.g. a resource that is in a certain

state.

Domain Situation<sup>C</sup>

next process op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/nextProcess

Description

A relation between one process and the next one following it in some sequence of

processes, e.g. a sequence of transformations in a material flow.

Domain Process<sup>C</sup>

Range Process<sup>C</sup>

occurs in location op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/occursInLocation

**Description**The location in which a transformation takes place, e.g. the factory location where

something is manufactured.

**Domain** Transformation<sup>C</sup>

resulting situation op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/resultingSituation

**Description**The situation after the execution of a process.

Domain <u>Transformation</u><sup>c</sup>

Range Situation<sup>C</sup>

# **Annotation Properties**

contributor ap		
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/contributor	
created <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/created	
creatorap		
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/creator	
description ap		
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/description	
license ap		
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/license	
title <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/title	
preferred namesp	pace prefix <sup>ap</sup>	
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespacePrefix	
preferred namespace uri <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespaceUri	
covers requirements <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#covers Requirements	

# Namespaces http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/ actor http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ actorODP http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/ dcterms http://purl.org/dc/terms/ odp http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl# owl http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl# prov http://www.w3.org/ns/prov# rdf http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns# rdfs http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# resourceODP http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/

# Legend

http://purl.org/vocab/vann/

vann

C Classes

Op Object Properties

Annotation Properties

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Resource ODP

#### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/

Title

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Resource ODP

Creator

Huanyu Li

Contributor

Eva Blomqvist

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

**Date Created** 

2023-03-16

License

https://github.com/LiUSemWeb/CEON/blob/master/LICENSE

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

resourceODP

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/

Description

A core ODP of the CEON ontology network defining aspects of the resource concept.

**Covers Requirements** 

Covers the following requirements from Onto-DESIDE D3.1: CVN-Resource-1,3, CVN-Composition-1,2, CVN-ResourceType-4, C7-3, E2-2, E4-6, E5-1, E6-3, T3-1.

#### Classes

Constituent <sup>C</sup>	
IRI	http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Constituent
Description	A constituent is a component of object.
In Range Of	<u>hasConstituent</u> <sup>op</sup>

Information <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Information

Sub Class Of Resource<sup>c</sup>

Matter <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Matter

**Description** A matter is a physical substance.

In Range Of hasMatter op

PhysicalObject<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/PhysicalObject

**Description**A physical object is a collection of matter.

Sub Class Of Resource<sup>C</sup>

hasConstituent<sup>op</sup> only Constituent<sup>c</sup> and hasConstituent<sup>op</sup> some Constituent<sup>c</sup>

<u>hasMatter</u><sup>op</sup> only <u>Matter</u><sup>c</sup> and <u>hasMatter</u><sup>op</sup> some <u>Matter</u><sup>c</sup>

In Domain Of hasConstituent<sup>op</sup>

<u>hasMatter<sup>op</sup></u>

Resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Resource

**Description**A resource able to be handled in the context of a circular value network, e.g. data

generated by software systems in the CVN, materials or prooducts as physical

objects handled in the CVN.

Super Class Of

Information<sup>c</sup>
PhysicalObject<sup>c</sup>

# **Object Properties**

 $has Constituent \\^{op}$ 

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/hasConstituent

Description hasConstitutent intends to represent that a physical object can have a collection of

composing components.

Domain PhysicalObject<sup>C</sup>

Range Constituent<sup>C</sup>

hasMatter op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/hasMatter

Description hasMatter intends to represent that a physical object can have a collection of

matter.

Domain PhysicalObject<sup>C</sup>

Range Matter<sup>c</sup>

# **Annotation Properties**

descri	ption <sup>ap</sup>

IRI http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/description

contributor ap

IRI http://purl.org/dc/terms/contributor

created ap

IRI http://purl.org/dc/terms/created

creator ap

IRI http://purl.org/dc/terms/creator

description ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/description		
license <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/license		
title <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/title		
preferred names	preferred namespace prefix <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespacePrefix		
preferred namesp	preferred namespace uri <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespaceUri		
covers requireme	covers requirements <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#covers Requirements		

# Namespaces

rdf

```
:
    http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/

dc
    http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/

dcterms
    http://purl.org/dc/terms/

odp
    http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#

owl
    http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#

prov
    http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#
```

http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#
rdfs
http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#
vann

http://purl.org/vocab/vann/

# Legend

c Classes

op Object Properties

ap Annotation Properties

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Circular Value Network Module

#### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/

**Title** 

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Circular Value Network Module

Creator

Eva Blomqvist

Contributor

Huanyu Li

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

cvn

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontoloy/cvn/

#### Description

A core module of the CEON ontology network, defining aspects of the circular value network (CVN) itself.

#### **Covers Requirements**

In addition to requirements covered by imported ODPs, covers the following requirements from Onto-DESIDE D3.1: CVN-CVN-1,6, CVN-Process-1,6, CVN-VP-1,3, CVN-Type-3, C0-1.

#### Classes

Participation <sup>c</sup>

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Participation

Circular Value Network<sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/CVN

Description

An instantiation of a circular value network, i.e. a concrete network of different

actors collaborating to achieve some goal.

Sub Class Of Collaboration<sup>C</sup>

In Domain Of implements blueprint op

implementsStrategy op

#### Circular Value Network Blueprint <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/CVNBlueprint

**Description**A plan or a pattern of a CVN configuration that can then be filled with actual actors

and processes. The blueprint can be used to capture a desired setup of a network,

or for reusing patterns of CVNs.

In Domain Of plansToImplementStrategy op

In Range Of implements blueprint op

Circular Strategy <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/CircularStrategy

**Description**A circular strategy, such as to reccycle, reuse or refurbish something.

In Range Of implementsStrategy op

plansToImplementStrategy op

Collaboration <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/Collaboration

**Description** Collaboration

Some collaboration to achieve a goal.

Super Class Of Circular Value Network<sup>C</sup>

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υr	$^{\circ}$	ഫ	CC		

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/Process

#### Resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Resource

#### Value <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/value/Value

In Range Of creates value op

### Value Proposition <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/value/ValueProposition

In Range Of aims at value op

# **Object Properties**

### aims at value op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/aimsAtValue

Description

The value proposition that the planned abstract CVN configuration, or concrete

network wants to achieve.

Domain Circular Value Network Blueprint or Circular Value Network

Range value: Value Proposition C

### composed of op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/composedOf

Description

Both a CVN and a process can be composed of other CVNs or processes.

Domain <u>Circular Value Network<sup>C</sup> or process:Process<sup>C</sup></u>

Range process:Process or Circular Value Network c

creates value op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/createsValue

Description

Value creation can be contured at the actor level i.e. value

Value creation can be captured at the actor level, i.e. value created by an actor's

participation in a collaboration, or at the process or complete CVN level.

Domain Circular Value Network or actorODP:Participation or process:Process

Range value: Value c

#### implements blueprint op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/implementsBlueprint

**Description**The blueprint (or plan) that this concrete CVN is an instance of.

**Domain** Circular Value Network<sup>c</sup>

Range <u>Circular Value Network Blueprint</u><sup>C</sup>

### implements strategy op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/implementsStrategy

Sub Property Of related strategy op

**Domain** Circular Value Network<sup>C</sup>

Range Circular Strategy<sup>C</sup>

#### plans to implement strategy op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/plansToImplementStrategy

Sub Property Of related strategy op

Domain Circular Value Network Blueprint<sup>C</sup>

Range Circular Strategy<sup>C</sup>

related strategy op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/relatedStrategy

Description A strategy that is targeted by this CVN or CVN blueprint.

Super Property Of

• implementsStrategy op
• plansToImplementStrategy op

# **Annotation Properties**

contributor ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/contributor		
creator <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/creator		
description ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/description		
title <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/title		
preferred nan	preferred namespace prefix <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespacePrefix		
preferred nan	preferred namespace uri <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespaceUri		

# Namespaces

:

```
http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/
actorODP
     http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/
dcterms
     http://purl.org/dc/terms/
odp
     http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#
owl
     http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#
process
     http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/
prov
     http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#
rdf
     http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#
rdfs
     http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#
resourceODP
     http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/
value
     http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/value/
vann
     http://purl.org/vocab/vann/
xsd
     http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#
Legend
                                                  Classes
                                                  Object Properties
op
```

**Annotation Properties** 

ар

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Actor Module

#### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/

Title

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Actor Module

Creator

Eva Blomqvist

Contributor

Huanyu Li

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

**Date Created** 

2023-03-16

License

https://github.com/LiUSemWeb/CEON/blob/master/LICENSE

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

actor

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/

Description

The Actor module of CEON (Circular Economy Ontology Network).

**Covers Requirements** 

In addition to requirements covered by imported ODPs, covers the following requirements from Onto-DESIDE D3.1: C0-1, C0-2, C3-4, T3-4

#### Classes

#### Actor Circular Value Network role <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ActorCVNRole

Description

The role(s) of an actor in a Circular Value Network, which is a specific type of

collaboration.

Sub Class Of Actor collaboration role<sup>C</sup>

**Named Individuals** 

collector<sup>ni</sup>
dismantler<sup>ni</sup>
manufacturer<sup>ni</sup>
recycler<sup>ni</sup>
reseller<sup>ni</sup>
seller<sup>ni</sup>
supplier<sup>ni</sup>
user<sup>ni</sup>

#### Actor collaboration role <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ActorCollaborationRole

**Description**The roles of an actor involved in a collaboration.

Sub Class Of actorODP:Role<sup>C</sup>

**Super Class Of** 

Actor Circular Value Network role<sup>c</sup>

Actor process role<sup>C</sup>

### Actor process role<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ActorProcessRole

**Description**The role(s) of an actor involved in a process.

Sub Class Of Actor collaboration role<sup>C</sup>

#### Actor resource role <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ActorResourceRole

**Description**The role(s) of an actor in relation to a resource.

Sub Class Of actorODP:Role<sup>C</sup>

**Named Individuals** 

buyerni
consumerni
issuerni
ownerni
producerni
providerni
resellerni
sellerni
supplierni
updaterni
userni
viewerni

#### Buying resource<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/BuyingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the buyer of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>c</sup>

Equivalentclass actorODP:participantRole op value buyer and Resource Relation of the buyer of th

#### Circular Value Network Participation <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/CVNParticipation

Description

A participation-relation, that represents the participation of an actor in a CVN with

a certain role. For instance, a specific company playing the role of recycler in a certain flow of a CVN. The participation may also be related to a certain time (or

time interval).

Sub Class Of actorODP:CollaborationParticipation<sup>C</sup>

actorODP:CollaborationParticipation<sup>c</sup> and actorODP:participantRole<sup>op</sup> some Actor

<u>Circular Value Network role<sup>c</sup> and actorODP:participatingActor<sup>op</sup> some</u>

actorODP:Actor<sup>c</sup> and actorODP:participationIn<sup>op</sup> some Circular Value Network<sup>c</sup>

#### Consuming resource<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ConsumingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the consumer of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalentclass actorODP:participantRole op value consumer and Resource Relation actorODP:participantRole op value consumer acto

#### Issuing resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/IssuingResource

Description

The relation where the role of the actor is the issuer of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalentclass Resource Relation and actorODP:participantRole op value issuer

#### Owning resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/OwningResource

Description

The relation where the role of the actor is the owner of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalent class Resource Relation and actor ODP: participant Role op value owner ow

#### Process Participation <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ProcessParticipation

**Description**Participation of a certain actor in a certain process, with a certain role. For

instance, a certain department of a recycling company having the role of quality controllant, or material sorter, in a certain recycling process. The participation may

also be given a time, e.g. a start and end time.

Sub Class Of actorODP:CollaborationParticipation<sup>C</sup>

actorODP:CollaborationParticipation<sup>c</sup> and actorODP:participationIn<sup>op</sup> some

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/Process<sup>c</sup> and actorODP:participatingActor

op some actorODP:Actor<sup>c</sup> and actorODP:participantRole<sup>op</sup> some Actor Circular

Value Network role C

#### Producing resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ProducingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the producer of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>c</sup>

**Equivalentclass** actorODP:participantRole op value producer and Resource Relation actor actor

#### Providing resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ProvidingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the provider of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalentclass actorODP:participantRole op value provider and Resource Relation actorODP:participantRole op value provider act

#### Reselling resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ResellingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the reseller of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalentclass Resource Relation and actorODP:participantRole op value reseller

#### Selling resource<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/SellingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the seller of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalentclass actorODP:participantRole op value seller and Resource Relation actorODP:participantRole op value seller act

Supplying resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/SupplyingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the supplier of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

**Equivalentclass** Resource Relation and actorODP:participantRole popular supplier and actorODP:participantRole popular supplier and actorODP:participantRole popular supplier supplier

Updating resource<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/UpdatingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the updater of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalentclass Resource Relation and actorODP:participantRole value updater

Using resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/UsingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the user of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalentclass actorODP:participantRole op value user and Resource Relation actorODP:participantRole op value user actorODP:participantRole o

Viewing resource <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/ViewingResource

**Description**The relation where the role of the actor is the viewer of a certain resource.

Sub Class Of Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

Equivalentclass Resource Relation and actorODP:participantRole viewer vi

Actor <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Actor

#### Capability <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Capability

In Domain Of

capability extent op

needed resource relations op

#### Collaboration Participation <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/CollaborationParticipation

**Super Class Of** 

Circular Value Network Participation<sup>C</sup>

Process Participation<sup>C</sup>

#### Participation <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Participation

#### Resource Relation<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/ResourceRelation

**Description** 

A relation between a resource, an actor, and the role the actor has in relation to the resource. For instance, the role of owner that a certain actor takes for a certain resource for a certain period of time. Or the seller of a certain resource, until that resource has been sold, and the actor no longer has that role in relation to the resource.

**Sub Class Of** 

actorODP:participantRole op some Actor resource role and

actorODP:participatingResource op some

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Resource<sup>c</sup> and

actorODP:participatingActor<sup>op</sup> some actorODP:Actor<sup>c</sup> and actorODP:Participation<sup>c</sup>

**Super Class Of** 

Buying resource<sup>C</sup>

Consuming resource<sup>C</sup>

<u>Issuing resource</u><sup>C</sup>

Owning resource<sup>C</sup>

Producing resource<sup>c</sup>

Providing resource<sup>c</sup>

Reselling resource<sup>C</sup> Selling resource<sup>C</sup>

Supplying resource<sup>c</sup>

Updating resource<sup>c</sup> Using resource<sup>C</sup>

Viewing resource<sup>C</sup>

Role<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/Role

**Super Class Of** 

Actor collaboration role<sup>c</sup> Actor resource role<sup>c</sup>

Circular Value Network<sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/CVN

**Description**A collaboration between actors that constitute a Circular Value Newtworks,

implicitly or explicitly set up.

Sub Class Of <a href="http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/Collaboration">http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/Collaboration</a>

Collaboration <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/cvn/Collaboration

Super Class Of Circular Value Network<sup>C</sup>

Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/Process

Resource <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Resource

**Object Properties** 

capability extent op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/capabilityExtent

**Description**The extent of this capability, e.g. stating whether there are limist to the capability,

such as a maximum amount or size of something.

Sub Property Of actorODP:capabilityProperty op

Domain actorODP:Capability<sup>C</sup>

needed resource relations op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/neededResourceRelation

Description

In order for an actor to have a capability, it needs to have certain resources, e.g.

materials, infrastrucutre, know-how, information etc.

Sub Property Of actorODP:capabilityProperty op

Domain actorODP:Capability<sup>C</sup>

capability property op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/capabilityProperty

**Super Property Of** 

capability extent<sup>op</sup>

needed resource relations op

participant role op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participantRole

participating actor op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participatingActor

participating resource op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participatingResource

participation in <sup>op</sup>	
IRI	http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/participationIn

# **Annotation Properties**

, intotation i			
contributor ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/contributor		
created <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/created		
creator <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/creator		
description ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/description		
license ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/license		
title <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/title		
preferred namespace prefix <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespacePrefix		
preferred name	preferred namespace uri <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespaceUri		

# covers requirements ap

IRI

 $http://www.ontologydesign patterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl\#covers \ Requirements$ 

# Namespaces

:

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actor/

actorODP

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/actorODP/

dcterms

http://purl.org/dc/terms/

odp

http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#

owl

http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#

prov

http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#

rdf

http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#

rdfs

http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#

vann

http://purl.org/vocab/vann/

### Legend

Classes

ор

Object Properties

**Annotation Properties** 

an

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Process Module

### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/

Title

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Process Module

Creator

Huanyu Li

Contributor

Eva Blomqvist

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

License

https://github.com/LiUSemWeb/CEON/blob/master/LICENSE

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

process

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

https://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/

**Description** 

The Process module of CEON (Circular Economy Ontology Network).

**Covers Requirements** 

In addition to requirements covered by imported ODPs, covers the following requirements from Onto-DESIDE D3.1: T8-2, T10-1

#### Classes

#### Assembling Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/AssemblingProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Buy Resource Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/BuyResourceProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

CO2 emission <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/CO2Emission

**Description** An amount of CO2.

Sub Class Of resourceODP:Resource

In Range Of produces CO2 op

Cathalyst <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/Cathalyst

Description

A resource that is needed as a cathalyst by a process, but that is not considered

the direct input or output of it.

Sub Class Of resourceODP:Resource

In Range Of uses cathalyst op

Change Resource Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/ChangeResourceProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Contact Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/ContactProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Deconstruction Process <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/DeconstructionProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Dismantle Process <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/DismantleProcess

Sub Class Of <u>processODP:Transformation</u>

Energy<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/Energy

**Description** An amount of energy.

Sub Class Of resourceODP:Resource

In Range Of needs energy op

Ensure Claim Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/EnsureClaimProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Issuing Certificate Process <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/IssuingCertificateProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Manufacturing Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/ManufacturingProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Offset Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/OffsetProcess

Sub Class Of <u>processODP:Transformation</u>

Production Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/ProductionProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Recycle Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/RecycleProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Refurbishment Process <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/RefurbishmentProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Remove Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/RemoveProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Remove Resource Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/RemoveResourceProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Repair Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/RepairProcess

Sub Class Of <u>processODP:Transformation</u>

Resell Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/ResellProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Reuse Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/ReuseProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Sell Resource Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/SellResourceProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Service Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/ServiceProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Share Resource Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/ShareResourceProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

Take Back Process<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/TakeBackProcess

Sub Class Of processODP:Transformation

# **Object Properties**

needs energy op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/needsEnergy

**Description**The energy needed to perform a certain process.

Sub Property Of processODP:hasInput

Range <u>Energy</u><sup>c</sup>

produces CO2 op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/producesCO2

**Description**The CO2 released or produced by the process.

Sub Property Of processODP:hasOutput

Range CO2 emission C

resulting product op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/resultingProduct

Description

The resource that is the output (product, i.e. what is produced) from a certain

process.

Sub Property Of processODP:hasOutput

Range <u>resourceODP:Resource</u>

uses cathalyst op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/usesCathalyst

**Description**The cathalyst used in a process.

Sub Property Of processODP:hasInput

Range Cathalyst<sup>c</sup>

# **Annotation Properties**

contributor ap

IRI http://purl.org/dc/terms/contributor

creator ap

IRI http://purl.org/dc/terms/creator

description ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/description		
license ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/license		
title <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/title		
preferred name	preferred namespace prefix <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespacePrefix		
preferred name	preferred namespace uri <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespaceUri		

# Namespaces

```
http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/process/
```

#### dcterms

http://purl.org/dc/terms/

odp

http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#

owl

http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#

#### processODP

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/processODP/

prov

http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#

rdf

http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#

rdfs

http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#

#### resourceODP

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/

vann

# http://purl.org/vocab/vann/

# Legend

c Classes

op Object Properties

ap Annotation Properties

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Material Module

#### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/

Title

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Material Module

Creator

Huanyu Li

Contributor

Eva Blomqvist

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

**Date Created** 

2023-03-16

License

https://github.com/LiUSemWeb/CEON/blob/master/LICENSE

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

material

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/

Description

The Material module of CEON (Circular Economy Ontology Network).

**Covers Requirements** 

In addition to requirements covered by imported ODPs, covers the following requirements from Onto-DESIDE D3.1: CVN-Resource-2, CVN-Resource-Type-4, C3-3, E1-1, E1-3, E2-4, E5-2, T1-1, T10-2.

#### Classes

Chemical Entity C

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/ChemicalEntity

**Description**A chemical entity is an abstraction of entities that can compose matter. For

instance, a chemical entity can be a molecular entity or a chemical substance.

Sub Class Of resourceODP:Matter<sup>c</sup>

In Range Of hasChemicalEntity op

**Super Class Of** 

ChemicalSubstance<sup>C</sup>
MolecularEntity<sup>C</sup>

Chemical Substance <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/ChemicalSubstance

**Description**A chemical substance is made up of a collection of molecular entities.

Sub Class Of ChemicalEntity<sup>c</sup>

Material <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/Material

Description

Material as a sub-concept of Matter, can be a substance or a collection of

substance which a physical object is composed of.

Sub Class Of resourceODP:Matter<sup>c</sup>

In Domain Of hasChemicalEntity<sup>op</sup>

<u>hasMaterialComponent</u><sup>op</sup>

Restriction <u>hasChemicalEntity</u> op some <u>Material</u> c

MaterialComponent <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/MaterialComponent

**Description**A material component is a part of a material.

Sub Class Of resourceODP:Constituent<sup>C</sup>

In Range Of hasMaterialComponent op

MolecularEntity <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/MolecularEntity

Description

A molecular entity means a singular/distinguishable entity. It can be for instance,

atom, ion.

Sub Class Of ChemicalEntity<sup>C</sup>

Constituent<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Constituent

Super Class Of MaterialComponent<sup>C</sup>

Matter <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Matter

**Super Class Of** 

ChemicalEntity<sup>C</sup>
Material<sup>C</sup>

Physical Object<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/PhysicalObject

Resource <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Resource

# **Object Properties**

# hasChemicalEntity op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/hasChemicalEntity

Description hasChemicalEntity intends to represent that a material can have a collection of

chemical entities.

Domain Material<sup>C</sup>

Range ChemicalEntity<sup>c</sup>

# hasMaterialComponent op

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/hasMaterialComponent

Description hasMaterialComponent intends to represent that a material can have a collection

of components.

Domain Material<sup>C</sup>

Range <u>MaterialComponent</u><sup>C</sup>

### **Datatype Properties**

# Anonymous Formula<sup>dp</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/AnonymousFormula

**Description**AnonymousFormula represents that a molecular entity has the anonymous formula

in a string.

### Descriptive Formula dp

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/DescriptiveFormula

Description

DescriptiveFormula represents that a molecular entity has the descriptive formula

in a string.

### Hill Formula dp

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/HillFormula

Description

HillFormula represents that a composition has the hill formula in a string.

# Reduced Chemical Formula dp

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/ReducedChemicalFormula

Description

ReducedChemicalFormula represents that a molecular entity has the reduced

chemical formula in a string.

# **Annotation Properties**

### description ap

IRI http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/description

#### Namespaces

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/material/

dc

http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/

dcterms

http://purl.org/dc/terms/

odp

http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#

owl

http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#

prov

http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#

rdf

http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#

rdfs

http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#

#### resourceODP

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/

vann

http://purl.org/vocab/vann/

# Legend

С

op dp

ар

Classes

Object Properties

Datatype Properties

Annotation Properties

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Product Module

#### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/product/

Title

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Product Module

Creator

Huanyu Li

Contributor

Eva Blomqvist

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

**Date Created** 

2023-03-16

License

https://github.com/LiUSemWeb/CEON/blob/master/LICENSE

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/product/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

product

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/product/

Description

The Product module of CEON (Circular Economy Ontology Network).

**Covers Requirements** 

In addition to requirements covered by imported ODPs, covers the following requirements from Onto-DESIDE D3.1: CVN-Resource-2, CVN-ResrouceType-4, C11-2, C12-1, C13-3, E2-1, T8-3.

#### Classes

Product <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/product/Product

Description

A product is a physical object put into a market for sale. The product can be a thing

that grows naturally or produced through some chemical or manufacturing

processes.

**Sub Class Of** 

resourceODP:PhysicalObject<sup>c</sup>

hasProductComponent<sup>op</sup> only ProductComponent<sup>c</sup> and hasProductComponent<sup>op</sup>

some ProductComponent<sup>C</sup>

In Domain Of hasProductComponent<sup>op</sup>

ProductComponent<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/product/ProductComponent

**Description**A product component is a part of a product.

Sub Class Of resourceODP:Constituent<sup>C</sup>

In Range Of <a href="hasProductComponent">hasProductComponent</a>op

Constituent<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Constituent

Super Class Of ProductComponent<sup>C</sup>

Matter <sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Matter

Physical Object<sup>C</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/PhysicalObject

Super Class Of Product<sup>C</sup>

Resource <sup>c</sup>	
IRI	http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/Resource

# **Object Properties**

 $has Product Component \\ ^{op}$ 

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/product/hasProductComponent

**Description**hasProductComponent intends to represent that a product can have a collection of

components.

Domain Product<sup>C</sup>

Range ProductComponent<sup>C</sup>

# **Annotation Properties**

contributor <sup>ap</sup>	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/contributor
created <sup>ap</sup>	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/created
creator <sup>ap</sup>	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/creator
description ap	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/description
license <sup>ap</sup>	
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/license

IRI http://purl.org/dc/terms/title

preferred namespace prefix ap
IRI http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespacePrefix

preferred namespace uri ap
IRI http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespaceUri

covers requirements ap
IRI http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#covers Requirements

#### Namespaces

:

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/product/

#### dcterms

http://purl.org/dc/terms/

odp

http://www.ontologydesignpatterns.org/schemas/cpannotationschema.owl#

owl

http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#

prov

http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#

rdf

http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#

rdfs

http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#

#### resourceODP

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/resourceODP/

vann

http://purl.org/vocab/vann/

# Legend

Classes

# Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Value Module

#### Metadata

IRI

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/value/

Title

Circular Economy Ontology Network (CEON) - Value Module

Creator

Eva Blomqvist

Contributor

Huanyu Li

Mikael Lindecrantz

Robin Keskisärkkä

**Version Iri** 

http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/value/0.1/

**Version Info** 

0.1

**Preferred Namespace Prefix** 

value

**Preferred Namespace Uri** 

https://w3id.org/CEON/ontoloy/value/

**Description** 

A core ODP of the CEON ontology network, defining aspects of the value concept. Currently a "stub" for future extension.

#### Classes

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IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/value/Value

**Description** Some notion of value.

Value proposition <sup>c</sup>

IRI http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/value/ValueProposition

**Description**Proposed or intended value outcome of some process, action or collaboration.

# **Annotation Properties**

contributor <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/contributor		
<u>creator</u> <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/creator		
description ap			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/description		
title <sup>ap</sup>			
IRI	http://purl.org/dc/terms/title		
preferred names	preferred namespace prefix <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespacePrefix		
preferred names	preferred namespace uri <sup>ap</sup>		
IRI	http://purl.org/vocab/vann/preferredNamespaceUri		

# Namespaces

```
:
    http://w3id.org/CEON/ontology/value/

dcterms
    http://purl.org/dc/terms/

owl
    http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#

prov
    http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#

rdf
    http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#

rdfs
```

http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#

vann

http://purl.org/vocab/vann/

xsd

http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#

# Legend

c Classes

ap Annotation Properties